

R&J SEMINAR

INTERNATIONAL LEVEL

SAFEGUARDING AND SPORTS INTEGRITY FOR TECHNICAL OFFICIALS

PROMOTING ETHICAL STANDARDS AND PROTECTION IN BOXING

PURPOSE OF DOCUMENT



**Communicate the mandatory
safeguarding and integrity
requirements**



**Clarify responsibilities, and
expected behaviour of
Technical Officials**



**Ensure alignment with the
Code of Conduct and
applicable regulations**

MAIN DOCUMENTS

Code of Conduct

**Code for the prevention of
manipulation of boxing
competitions**

[CLICK
HERE](#)

[CLICK
HERE](#)

BOXING CODE OF CONDUCT

Integrity

**Reporting
Obligations**

Harassment

Responsibilities

**Non Compliance
Risks**

BOXING CODE OF CONDUCT

Integrity

Article 1: I shall ensure that my conduct may not in any manner tarnish the reputation of the sport of boxing or World Boxing, and I shall uphold the laws of the Host Nation, act in a lawful manner and refrain from encouraging others to break any laws.

Reporting Obligations

Article 2: I shall abide by all Competition Rules and guidelines for all World Boxing Competitions.

Article 3: I shall not collude or collaborate with any party to violate any rule of sport or the World Boxing Code of Ethics.

Harassment

Article 4: I shall always conduct myself in a professional manner, and respect the rights, dignity and worth of every person, in particular, the Technical Delegate and all Technical Officials, Referee & Judges, team officials and competitors.

Article 5: I shall not under any circumstances, directly or indirectly, solicit, accept or offer any form of remuneration or commission, or any concealed benefit, service or gift of any nature that could be considered as a bribe or undue influence.

Responsibilities

Article 6: I shall not bet on any World Boxing Competitions, nor shall I bet on any other sports held at the same event.

Non Compliance Risks

Article 7: I shall not share inside information at any time or under any circumstances.

ARTICLE 5. GIFTS



BOXING CODE OF CONDUCT

Integrity

Reporting
Obligations

Harassment

Responsibilities

Non Compliance
Risks



IF YOU ARE CONTACTED BY SOMEONE OR YOU SEE ANYTHING SUSPICIOUS – REPORT IT.

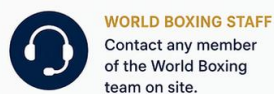
WHAT TO REPORT

-  Approaches or offers to influence a result
-  Requests for inside information
-  Suspicious betting or unusual behavior
-  Any other breach of the Code of Conduct

HOW TO REPORT



WHERE TO REPORT



REPORTING IS EVERYONE'S RESPONSIBILITY.
THANK YOU FOR HELPING KEEP OUR SPORT FAIR AND SAFE.

Article 8: I must immediately report any approaches or offers, and any observed breaches of the World Boxing Code of Conduct, to World Boxing by submitting a report via the WB Integrity Hotline (ethics@worldboxing.org).

During the competition, if someone contacts you or you notice anything suspicious, report it immediately to World Boxing staff. They will help you take the correct action.

BOXING CODE OF CONDUCT

Integrity

Article 9: I shall not engage in any form of harassment or abuse, including cyber-enabled abuse, be it physical, professional, emotional or sexual, or cause or instigate any physical injuries outside of competition or any mental injuries.

Reporting Obligations

Article 10: I shall not discriminate against anyone, nor condone discriminatory comments, activities or behaviors against anyone, either in person or online, against anyone on the basis of race, color, religion, gender, age, national origin, disability or sexual orientation.

Harassment

Responsibilities

Non Compliance Risks



BOXING CODE OF CONDUCT

Integrity

Reporting
Obligations

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Risks



SAFEGUARDING IN SPORT

RESPECT EVERYONE. ALWAYS.

NO HARASSMENT. NO DISCRIMINATION.



RESPECT



SAFETY



FAIRNESS



1. INAPPROPRIATE PHYSICAL CONTACT



Do not touch, hug or put your hand on someone in a way that may make them feel uncomfortable.



NOT ALLOWED



2. INAPPROPRIATE PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS



Do not have private one-to-one conversations with athletes, volunteers or staff in isolated or private areas.



NOT ALLOWED



**3. HARASSING BEHAVIOUR
(VERBAL / NON-VERBAL)**



Do not use threatening, insulting, demeaning or offensive words or gestures.



NOT ALLOWED

BOXING CODE OF CONDUCT

Integrity

Reporting
Obligations

Harassment

Responsibilities

Non Compliance
Risks

 4. DISCRIMINATION  Do not discriminate against anyone based on race, colour, religion, gender, age, national origin, disability or sexual orientation.  NOT ALLOWED	 5. UNPROFESSIONAL CONDUCT BETWEEN JUDGES / OFFICIALS  Do not argue, shout, insult or show disrespect towards other judges or officials.  NOT ALLOWED	 6. RESPECTFUL & PROFESSIONAL BEHAVIOUR (EXPECTED)  Be respectful, professional and fair at all times. Treat everyone with dignity, on site and outside of the venues.  THIS IS EXPECTED
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SPEAK UP!
If you see or experience any inappropriate behaviour or have any concerns,
REPORT IT.



TALK TO WORLD BOXING STAFF
Contact any World Boxing staff member on site.

HOW TO REPORT



USE THE OFFICIAL REPORTING CHANNELS
Available on notice boards, accreditation guide or World Boxing website.



YOUR REPORT WILL BE TREATED SERIOUSLY
All reports are confidential and handled with care.



THESE MATTERS REALLY MATTER. Any form of harassment, abuse, discrimination or unprofessional conduct can lead to disciplinary action, including removal from the event.



BOXING CODE OF CONDUCT

Integrity

Reporting
Obligations

Harassment

Responsibilities

Non Compliance
Risks

1 CONFIDENTIALITY (Article 11)

Keep all information confidential.



NOT ALLOWED

Sharing scoring or decision information with others.



CORRECT BEHAVIOUR

Do not disclose any inside information.



2 SOCIALIZING WITH TEAMS (Article 12)

Maintain professional distance.



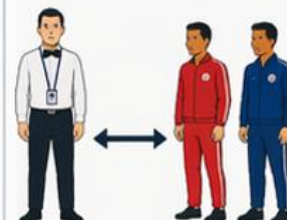
NOT ALLOWED

Socializing, having meals or spending time with athletes, coaches or team members.



CORRECT BEHAVIOUR

Remain neutral and keep appropriate distance at all times.



3 DECLARATION OF RELATIONSHIP (Article 13)

Declare any past or present relationship.



NOT ALLOWED

Failing to declare a personal or business relationship.



CORRECT BEHAVIOUR

Declare immediately to World Boxing.



officials@worldboxing.org

4 IMPARTIALITY (Article 14)

Be fair, neutral and objective.



NOT ALLOWED

Taking biased decisions or favouring an athlete or team.



CORRECT BEHAVIOUR

Make decisions based only on the rules and the performance.



5 COMMUNICATION ABOUT DECISIONS (Article 15)

Do not discuss competition matters.



NOT ALLOWED

Discussing decisions with media, teams or on social media.



CORRECT BEHAVIOUR

Do not communicate about decisions anywhere, at any time.



6 ELECTRONIC DEVICES (Article 19)

No personal electronic devices in the competition area.



NOT ALLOWED

Using or carrying mobile phones, smart watches or other devices.



CORRECT BEHAVIOUR

Do not use or carry personal electronic devices inside the competition venue.



BOXING CODE OF CONDUCT

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7 BETWEEN JUDGES / OFFICIALS

Respect and independence at all times.

✗ NOT ALLOWED

- Arguing or shouting
- Influencing other judges
- Discussing scoring during the competition



✓ CORRECT BEHAVIOUR

- Stay independent
- Do not influence others
- Respect each other and the process

8 PROFESSIONAL BEHAVIOUR

(Articles 20–22)

Maintain the highest standards.

✗ NOT ALLOWED

- Unprofessional appearance
- Inappropriate behaviour
- Alcohol or drugs during duties



✓ CORRECT BEHAVIOUR

Be professional, fit for duty and present an appropriate appearance at all times.



9 PUNCTUALITY & DUTIES

(Articles 16–18)

Be prepared and fulfil your responsibilities.

✗ NOT ALLOWED

Being late, missing meetings or not fulfilling assigned duties.



✓ CORRECT BEHAVIOUR

Arrive on time, attend all meetings and fulfil all duties assigned by World Boxing.



10 SMOKING

(Article 23)

Follow venue rules.

✗ NOT ALLOWED

Smoking in the competition venue or in non-designated areas.



✓ CORRECT BEHAVIOUR

Smoke only in designated areas, if permitted.



11 DESIGNATED AREAS

(Article 24)

Stay in areas assigned to you.

✗ NOT ALLOWED

Entering or using areas not designated for you.



✓ CORRECT BEHAVIOUR

Remain in or use only the designated areas as per the competition program.



12 IF IN DOUBT, SPEAK OUT!

Your report can protect others and the integrity of the sport.



- See something suspicious?
- Experiencing inappropriate behaviour?
- Have any concerns?

**REACH OUT. REPORT IMMEDIATELY.
WE ARE HERE TO HELP.**

WHICH ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION DEVICES CAN I USE IN THE....

COMPETITION

VENUE?

- ☒ Cell phone
- ☒ Laptop
- ☒ Audio Recorder/Translator
- ☒ Digital camera
- ☒ Tablet
- ☒ Smart watch
- ☒ Pager
- ☒ World Boxing Electronic Device

FOP?

- ☒ Cell phone
- ☒ Laptop
- ☒ Audio Recorder/Translator
- ☒ Digital camera
- ☒ Tablet
- ☒ Smart watch
- ☒ Pager
- ☒ World Boxing Electronic Device

BOUNDARY & RELATIONSHIP RISKS

THESE ARE VERY COMMON IN COMPETITIONS:

- Becoming too familiar with:
 - Athletes
 - Coaches
 - Team staff
- Socializing (meals, drinks, travel etc)
- Private conversations in isolated areas



Risks:

- Perceived bias
- Loss of neutrality
- Grooming/inappropriate influence

SCENARIO 1

A JUDGE HAS DINNER WITH A NATIONAL TEAM

During the competition, a judge accepts an invitation to have dinner with a national team.



RISK

Perceived bias



CORRECT BEHAVIOUR

Maintain professional distance.
Avoid socializing with athletes, coaches or team members.



**STAY NEUTRAL. PROTECT THE INTEGRITY
OF THE COMPETITION.**



**IF IN DOUBT,
SPEAK UP!**

Report to World Boxing staff.

WHAT IS SAFEGUARDING?

Safeguarding means protecting all participants from harm and ensuring a safe, respectful and fair environment for everyone involved in the competition.

Who does it apply to?

Safeguarding is not only about athletes – it applies to:

- Technical officials
- Volunteers
- Coaches and team staff
- All accredited participants

Key risks in safeguarding:

- Harassment or abusive behaviour
- Discrimination or exclusion
- Bullying or intimidation
- Abuse of authority
- Inappropriate relationships or boundary issues



SAFEGUARDING IN SPORT

Creating a safe, respectful and inclusive environment for everyone.

SITUATION: INAPPROPRIATE BEHAVIOUR BETWEEN OFFICIALS

During a break, a senior official publicly criticises a judge in a harsh and aggressive manner.



NOT ACCEPTABLE



"You scored wrong – you don't understand the rules!"

- ✗ Public criticism or humiliation
- ✗ Aggressive behaviour
- ✗ Creates a negative and unsafe environment
- ✗ Unacceptable and may lead to disciplinary action



CORRECT BEHAVIOUR



"Let's discuss this later and review together."

- ✓ Speak respectfully and privately
- ✓ Give constructive feedback
- ✓ Support each other
- ✓ Maintain a safe and professional environment

KEY REMINDERS

-  Safeguarding applies to everyone: officials, judges, volunteers, athletes, coaches and all accredited participants.
-  Treat everyone with respect and dignity.
-  Do not tolerate harassment, abuse, bullying, exclusion or discrimination.

SPEAK UP!

If you experience or witness inappropriate behaviour, report it immediately.

 Contact World Boxing Staff  We are here to help.



RESPECT. PROFESSIONALISM. FAIRNESS. TOGETHER WE PROTECT OUR SPORT.

CONFIDENTIALITY BREACHES

WHY THIS MATTERS?

Technical Officials have access to **sensitive and privileged information** that is not available to the public.

This information must be protected at all times.

Why this is a risk?

- Information can be misused or leaked
- Can create unfair advantage for certain teams
- Can damage trust in officials and the competition
- Can lead to manipulation attempts

IF THE INFORMATION IS NOT PUBLIC – DO NOT SHARE IT!



CONFIDENTIALITY BREACH

CASE STUDY FOR TECHNICAL OFFICIALS

SCENARIO

During a competition, a Technical Official has dinner at the hotel restaurant. A coach from a team he will officiate approaches and starts a friendly conversation.



The Technical Official replies and shares:

- General comments about scoring tendencies
- Opinions discussed in the officials' meeting
- Other non-public information



Later, this information spreads within the team.



WHAT IS THE ISSUE?

The official shared non-public information and discussed internal matters outside the officials' group.



WHY IS THIS A RISK?

-  Information can be misused or leaked
-  Can create an unfair advantage for certain teams
-  Can damage trust in officials and the competition
-  Can lead to manipulation attempts



CORRECT BEHAVIOUR

- Politely refuse to discuss any competition-related information
- Avoid engaging in conversations about scoring or decisions
- Keep all internal discussions confidential
- End the conversation professionally

EXAMPLE OF CORRECT RESPONSE



"I'm sorry, I can't discuss any competition or judging matters."



KEY LEARNING POINTS

- Confidentiality applies at all times – even outside the venue.
- Informal conversations (hotel, dinner, transport) still carry risk.
- Even general comments can be sensitive information.



KEY MESSAGE: IF THE INFORMATION IS NOT PUBLIC – DO NOT SHARE IT.

KEY TAKEAWAYS

Confidence

- Stay confident without arrogance, remain focused.

Professionalism

- Have fun, enjoy yourself, however in and around the FOP you are to remain professional.

Honesty

- Have moral character and virtuous attributes.
- Be honest to your peers, to boxers, to yourself.

Integrity

- Be true to yourself, trust ability and be consistent. Everything you do is a moment for all of us.

Fairness

- Know the rules and apply those rules fairly and equally.

Respect

- Respect everyone, no matter gender, ethnicity
- Respect property; be thankful to those who gave us this opportunity

Legacy

- What will be your legacy?
- How do you want to be remembered?

Code of Conduct

- Understand and respect code of conduct

What is Competition Manipulation?



[The Olympic movement Unit on the prevention of manipulation of competitions - YouTube](#)

[What is competition manipulation? - YouTube](#)

[Prevention of Competition Manipulation – YouTube](#)



R&J Evaluation System

Referee Evaluation Form

2024 International Invitational - Pueblo, Colorado



Referee <u>name</u>	Referee <u>nationality</u>	Date DD / MM / YYYY	Session	Ring
Evaluator name	Evaluator nationality	Bout Number		

NO.	VIOLATION	DEDUCTION (points)	NUMBER OF VIOLATIONS		
			Round 1	Round 2	Round 3
1	No clear instruction and/or signal given	– 1 point			
2	Bad movement and positioning	– 2 points			
3	Unnecessary stoppages during bout	– 1 point			
4	Allowed Boxer to circle around or take illegal avoidance tactics	– 1 point			
5	Early Eight Count	– 2 points			
6	No warning for clear foul or unnecessary warning given	– 3 points			
7	Personality and control	– 2 points			
8	Early RSC call / Early or no DSQ call when needed	– 4 points			
9	No control of dangerous head movement	– 8 points			
10	Late Eight Count or RSC call	– 8 points			
11	Late or no Doctor call in case of injury, <u>RSC</u> or KO	– 8 points			
12	Difficulty of Contest: Easy (10 points) / Competitive (5 points) / Difficult (0 points)	0 to 10 points	Description:		
13	Other specific violations not listed above – please specify below on comments	Points deduction:			

REMARKS	Base score	50	Total points deduction		Final score	
	Signature					

SANCTION POLICY

BASED ON EVALUATION

If an R/J is deemed to have a poor performance during a competition and a sanction is required, the following procedures will be followed:

REFEREE – SCORES BELOW 31 POINTS

1st offence = The Referee will be suspended as a **Referee** for (1) one session.

2nd offence = The Referee will be suspended as a **Referee** for ~~(2) two sessions~~ (1) one session and removed from the Referee pool for the final stage of competition.

3rd offence = The Referee will be suspended as a **Referee** for the remainder of the tournament.

JUDGE – SCORES BELOW 40 POINTS

1st offence = The Judge will be suspended from (1) one session as a **Referee and Judge**

2nd offence = The Judge will be suspended as a **Referee and Judge** for ~~(2) two sessions~~ (1) session and removed from the **Referee & Judge** pool for the final stage of competition

3rd offence = The Judge will be suspended as a **Referee and Judge** for the remainder of the event.

Criteria for Judge Sanctions

2nd Offence treated like 1st Offence if more than 30 bouts.

3rd Offence treated like 2nd Offence if more than 45 bouts.

SANCTION POLICY



In every case where a suspension is required due to a sanction, the R&J will be notified by an Evaluator.

In all cases where an evaluation of a referee results in a suspension, the evaluator(s) will review the bout to ensure the result is the correct decision.

In some cases where an evaluation of a judge results in a suspension, the evaluators will review the bout to ensure the result is the correct decision.

WARNING EXAMPLE

	JUDGES SCORES														
	J1-			J2-			J3-			J4-			J5-		
	RED	BLUE	D.	RED	BLUE	D.	RED	BLUE	D.	RED	BLUE	D.	RED	BLUE	D.
ROUND1	9	10	0	10	9	14	9	10	0	9	10	0	9	10	0
ROUND2	8	10	0	8	10	0	9	10	10	8	10	0	9	10	10
ROUND3	9	10	0	9	10	0	10	9	14	9	10	0	9	10	0
TOTAL	26	30	0	27	29	14	28	29	24	26	30	0	27	30	10
			OK			W			W			OK			W

- Rd 1 – Round is defined as 9-10 “obvious”, J2 receives a warning.
- Rd 2 – Round is defined 8-10 “Obvious. J3 and J5 receive a warning for scoring 9-10.
- Rd 3 – Round is defined as 9-10 “Obvious. J3 receives a warning for scoring 10-9.

It's important to use the correct scoring criteria

	EVALUATOR/OBSERVER SCORES											
	Evaluator				Observer				COMBINED			
	RED	BLUE	D.		RED	BLUE	D.		RED	BLUE		D.
ROUND1	9	10	Obvious		9	10	Open		9	10		Obvious
ROUND2	8	10	Obvious		8	10	Obvious		8	10		Obvious
ROUND3	8	10	Open		9	10	Obvious		9	10		Obvious
TOTAL	25	30			26	30			26	30		

SANCTION EXAMPLE

	JUDGES SCORES														
	J1-			J2-			J3-			J4-			J5-		
	RED	BLUE	D.	RED	BLUE	D.	RED	BLUE	D.	RED	BLUE	D.	RED	BLUE	D.
ROUND1	10	9	0	9	10	0	9	10	0	10	9	0	10	9	0
ROUND2	9	10	0	9	10	0	9	10	0	9	10	0	10	9	0
ROUND3	10	9	14	9	10	0	9	10	0	9	10	0	9	10	0
TOTAL	29	28	14	27	30	0	27	30	0	28	29	0	29	28	0
			S			OK			OK			OK			OK

- Rd 3 – Round is defined as 9-10 “Obvious”. J1 scored 10-9 resulting in a sanction.

The official result is a 3 – 2 split, why does J5 not receive a sanction as well?

- J5 scored the “obvious” round correctly. All other rounds were defined as “open”.

		EVALUATOR/OBSERVER SCORES											
		Evaluator				Observer				COMBINED			
		RED	BLUE	D.		RED	BLUE	D.		RED	BLUE		D.
ROUND1		10	9	Open		9	10	Open		10	9		Open
ROUND2		9	10	Open		9	10	Open		9	10		Open
ROUND3		9	10	Obvious		9	10	Open		9	10		Obvious
TOTAL		28	29			27	30			28	29		

Video Bout Review

- The R&J Lounge will have at least 1 laptop to access all bouts from the previous day's sessions.
- R&Js might be asked to review a particular bout to assess their performance.
- R&Js are advised to take advantage of the material available to help better their performance.
- R&Js will be required to review videos on bouts where sanctions apply.
- Continuous Education for R&Js sanctioned out of competition

R&J EVALUATION SYSTEM

CONDUCT

R&Js are not only being evaluated in and around the ring, but throughout the competition

Here are a few things the evaluators will use to determine a conduct score:

- Behavior
- Timeliness
- Cleanliness
- Uniform presentation
- Response to feedback
- Co-operation

R&J DRAW

Settings and Filters are used to avoid conflicts of interest and maintain neutrality throughout a tournament.

If someone has a conflict of interest, they must report it to the TD.
The following list are examples of possible conflicts:

- Second Nationality
- Change in country of domicile, different from Nationality
- Country of birth, different from current Nationality
- Business relationship
- Personal relationship

Balance and Consecutive assignments

- Some R&J will work more than others
- Some may work consecutive bouts



Competition Rules



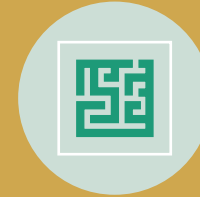
World Boxing Tournaments –v– Other International Tournaments?



A Judge Evaluator will score each round in parallel with a 2nd Judge Evaluator, for comparison. The 2nd Judge evaluator is situated outside of the FOP (Observer position).



Judges must push the button on the scoring pad **within 5 seconds** after the bell rings to end the round.



Compulsory count limits; **(3) counts in one round or 4 counts in a bout.** This applied to all divisions.



No bout protests or bout review regulations have been established for all World Boxing tournaments.



A ringside doctor may treat an injury for a maximum of **one-minute and only once per bout per boxer.**



All Boxers must wear a **Gumshield during a bout** and can be of **any colour**.



Badges of any kind **will not** be worn on the uniform, unless provided by World Boxing. Everyone should refrain from wearing clothing that represents an NF, NOC or IF.

Coffee Break





**WORLD
BOXING**

Referee Procedures

Referees

- Knockdowns
- Stopping a bout or administering a Count
- Facial Cuts
- Head Butt
- Verbal Commands



Cautions

- **Soft vs. Strong**
- **Flagrant**
- **Holding vs. Clinching**



Referee Procedures

- Ten seconds left in the round (Timekeeper sounding device)
- Ten seconds left in the rest period (It is mandatory that the Referee comes to the center of the ring at this point)
- Referee positioning in the ring (Do's and Don'ts)
- Physically breaking a Hold. Alternatives
- Calling "Time"
- Handling Boxers in the corners or against the ropes
- Handling Awkward Clinches/Holding
- Point towards a Boxer
- Wave off in the event of a slip
- Wave off in the event you are stopping the bout
- To administer a Standing 8-count
- If a Boxer is Knocked out of the ring or slips out



Referee Procedures

- To Disqualify a Boxer
- Voice
- Stay with the boxer if you have to escort to the corner (equipment, etc.)
- Low Blow Scenario
- Handling a bloody nose
- Handling facial cut due to correct blows or accidental
- Handling facial cut due to intentional foul (head butt, elbow, etc.)





Issues and Solutions



Issues and Solutions – Dangerous head

Issue

Dangerous head movement and accidental clashes that are preventable

Solution

First, identify which boxer is creating the foul.

Must control and eliminate dangerous head movement by using hard Cautions to build your case for a Warning.

Issues and Solutions – Hits to the back of head

Issue

Boxer hitting behind opponent's head

Immediate hard caution.

Do not allow this foul to continue. Warn the boxer if it persists.



Issues and Solutions – cautions

Issue

1. Constant cautions with no change in behaviour.
2. Calling break when boxer is holding.
3. Failed Cautions.
4. Fouls after hard cautions.

Solution

1. Avoid double cautions – Stop and consider what is the issue.
2. Holding is a foul, recognize the difference between holding and clinching.
3. Must ensure boxer understands.
4. Set the tone and clean up the bout in the first round.

Issues and Solutions – Referees

Issue

1. Positioning

Referee running to keep up with boxers or boxers running into the referee

2. Expressions

Facial Expressions when admonishing a boxer.

1. Think two seconds ahead, where are the boxers going? where will the boxers be?

2. Never include emotion when giving instructions or commands.



Issues and Solutions – Judging



Issue

1. Difference between a 10-9 round and a 10-8 round
2. Being influenced by the corners or audience.

Solution

1. Remember, a 10-9 is a close round with smaller margins in the criteria. 10-8 is a clear obvious round with wider margins.
2. Keep the mindset of an Olympic Judge. Focus to the point of not hearing the noise.



Re-occurring Mistakes



When there is an ISSUE, consider more carefully and identify the CAUSE, don't caution a symptom.



Holding is a foul – recognize the difference between holding and a clinch! Not letting boxers use a foul as a tactic. Allowing holding is allowing cheating, and a boxer significantly cheated in Pueblo.



The referee can elevate / increase the caution in severity, to indicate the message that a warning will come (sell the foul); there is some 'Theatre' involved, but it works the bout well.



Positioning, get the range correct for using the voice and for ensuring one anticipates the optimum position to see the danger; be efficient, smart in movement.



Do Not stand still! a, The boxers move quicker than you do and can collide with you. b, you may be blocking a judge's view.



Control. Don't wait til the last round to administer warnings and a disqualification!

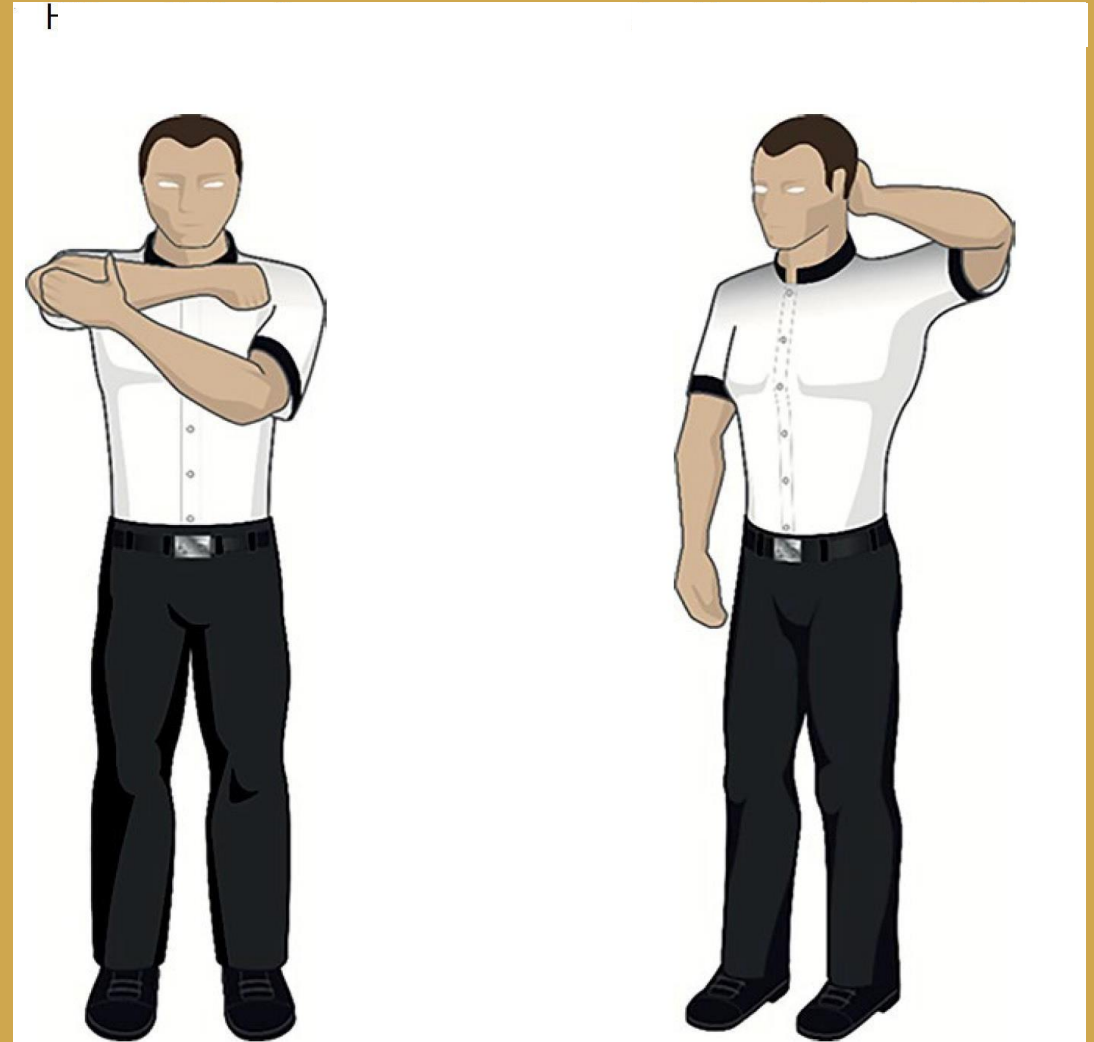


Signals for Fouls



1. Use of
Elbow

2. Blow behind
the head



1. Use of Elbow
2. Blow behind the head



Step 1



Step 2

Low Blow



Step 1



Step 2

1. Slap
2. Hit to the back



1. Kicking with
the Knee

2. Headbutt



1. Holding
2. Holding arm



1. Holding and
hitting

2. Straight
arm clinch



Ducking below the beltline



Step 1



Step 2

Lunch Time



Menti Meter Set-up

Scan the QR Code Below for Fastest Access



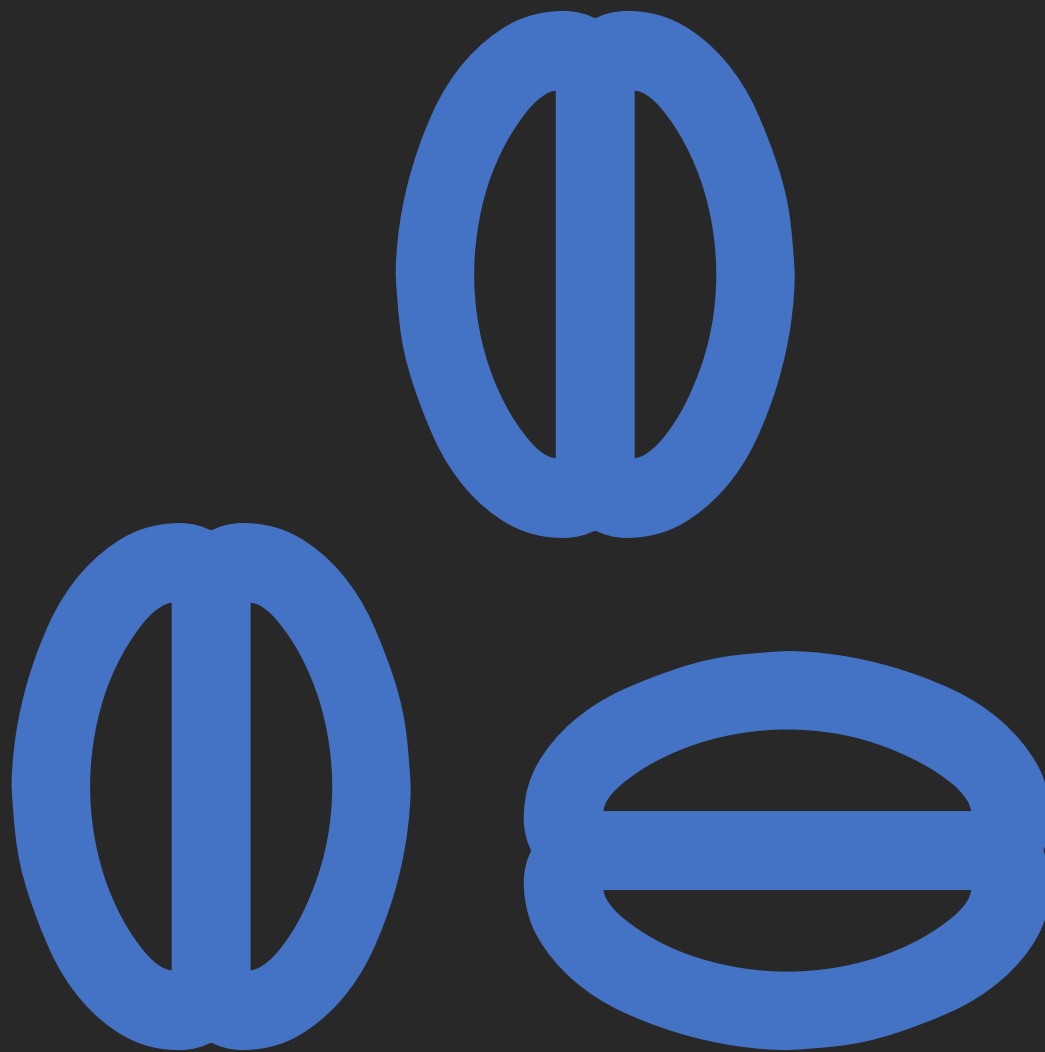
Practical Scoring and Referee Session



COFFEE BREAK

15 MINUTES

15:15 – 15:30





Practical Scoring and Referee Session



MEDICAL CHECK



WORLD BOXING

